## The Estée Lauder Companies Inc. (NYSE: EL) BENCH

## Drew Lojewski

FEbRUARY 2022

I. Introduction
II. Company Background
III. Investment Drivers
IV. Valuation
V. Sector Strategy
VI. Appendix

## I. Introduction

```
    - 12 Month Price Target:
    - Appropriate Entry Price:
    - Recent Earnings Date
    Feb. }
    1 M&A Activity
     - Advantageous Geographic Positioning
    3 Covid-19 Actions
```


## II. Company Background

## Business Description

- Estée Lauder engages in the manufacture and sale of skin care, fragrance, makeup, and hair care products
- The company operates in 5 business segments:
- Skin Care: Includes moisturizers, serums, cleansers, exfoliators, acne care, facial mask, sun care products, etc.
- Makeup: Includes lipsticks, mascaras, foundations, etc.
- Fragrance: Includes sprays, colognes, candles, etc.
- Hair Care: Includes shampoos, conditioners, etc.
- Other: Includes ancillary products and services
- As of FY2020, the Company operates $\sim 1,600.00$ stores

Revenue by Geographic Segment


## Revenue By Business Segment



Key Figures

| $(\$$ in millions) | FY2021 | FY2020 | FY2019 | FY2018 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | $\$ 16,251.00$ | $\$ 14,259.00$ | $\$ 14,835.00$ | $\$ 13,683.00$ |
| $\quad$ Growth | $13.97 \%$ | $-3.88 \%$ | $8.42 \%$ | $15.72 \%$ |
| Total Expense | $\$ 13,118.00$ | $\$ 12,262.00$ | $\$ 12,320.00$ | $\$ 11,250.00$ |
| Margin | $80.72 \%$ | $85.99 \%$ | $83.05 \%$ | $82.22 \%$ |
| Operating Income | $\$ 3,133.00$ | $\$ 1,997.00$ | $\$ 2,515.00$ | $\$ 2,433.00$ |
| Margin | $19.28 \%$ | $14.01 \%$ | $16.95 \%$ | $17.78 \%$ |
| Net Income | $\$ 2,870.00$ | $\$ 684.00$ | $\$ 1,785.00$ | $\$ 1,108.00$ |
| $\quad$ Growth | $319.59 \%$ | $-61.68 \%$ | $61.10 \%$ | $-11.29 \%$ |

## INDUSTRY OvERVIEW

- Firms in the Cosmetic and Beauty Product industry generally engage in the manufacture, marketing, sale, and distribution of beautyrelated products, including perfumes, makeup items, hair products, creams, lotions, skin and personal care products, and more
- The Cosmetic and Beauty Products industry is part of the Personal Products subsector, the least defensive sector in Consumer Staples
- The industry has underperformed as the COVID-19 pandemic began, especially for luxury products linked to travel and leisure activity
- Companies in the subsector typically complete M\&A deals with smaller beauty companies to fuel innovation in its products and grow
- The total value of M\&A deals in the subsector dropped $\sim 80.23 \%$ in CY2020 to $\sim \$ 6.90$ bn, but increased to $\sim \$ 21.80$ bn in CY2021
- Some key trends for the industry include a shift to more eco-friendly products and more product offerings for diverse populations

| COMPANY | SIZE (BN) | DESCRIPTION |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

The Estée Lauder Companies Inc. Nominal Performance and Key Events


III. Investment Drivers

## Deals Impacting Market Exposure

Estée Lauder uses M\&A deals as a strategic way to grow its business in terms of sales and demographic reach

- In February CY2021, the Company increased its stake in Deciem Inc. from $\sim 29.00 \%$ to $\sim 76.00 \%$ for $\sim \$ 1.09$ bn
- This acquisition increases the Company's exposure to millennials and people of diverse skin tones
- This increased intangible assets relating to amortizable customer lists for Estée Lauder by $\sim \$ 701.00 \mathrm{MM}$
- The Company's acquisition of Dr. Jart+ contributed to $\sim 7.00 \%$ of growth in its Skin Care segment in 2Q2020

M\&A Activity vs. Competitors* (LASt 10 CY)

| Company | \# of Deals | Avg. Value (MM) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EL | 11.00 | $\$ 947.60$ |
| LRLCY | 27.00 | $\$ 525.56$ |
| BDRFY | 6.00 | $\$ 367.85$ |
| SSDOY | 5.00 | $\$ 260.00$ |
| COTY | 10.00 | $\$ 2,229.13$ |
| NTCO | 5.00 | $\$ 1,412.37$ |

## Strong Company Positioning

The Company can further grow through tactically acquiring companies despite current market conditions

- As of 2Q2022, the Company has a $\sim \$ 4.96$ bn cash balance
- Two of the Company's last four deals were followed or preceded by a long-term debt offering within three months
- $\sim 5.17 \%$ of total debt for the Company is short-term, compared to $\sim 98.98 \%$ for its main competitor, L'Oréal
- This gives Estée Lauder less exposure to interest rate changes to finance operations and acquisitions

EL CASH Ratio vs. COMPETITORS


Source: FactSet

## Growth in International Markets

The Company is continuing efforts to grow its international exposure to meet local consumer needs

- The Company's largest customer is based in China, accounting for $\sim 14.00 \%$ of net sales, growing $\sim 7.00 \% \mathrm{y} / \mathrm{y}$
- In 2Q2022, net sales in China increased by $\sim 43.44 \% \mathrm{q} / \mathrm{q}$
- This occurred despite domestic air passenger travel dropping $\sim 15.00 \%$ from Sept. to Nov. CY2021
- In FY2021, the Company began construction of a new innovation center for its products in Shanghai, China

Tmall Beauty Sales Growth (2-Yr Sales CAGR)


## Increasing Influencer Exposure

The Company is growing its exposure to influencers to improve marketing of its products to target audiences

- Estée Lauder had $\sim 11.60 \mathrm{k}$ brand influencers in CY2021, with an earned media value (EMV) of $\sim \$ 65.50 \mathrm{MM}$
- EMV measures impacts of third-party brand content
- Deciem had an EMV of ~\$58.80 MM in CY2021
- $\sim 75.00 \%$ of the Company's marketing budget is channeled to influencer and digital marketing as of FY2019
- These efforts may lessen the effects of ever-evolving COVID-19 restrictions affecting retail operations

Prestige vs. Mass Beauty Per Capita Spending Growth (5-Yr CAGR)


Sources: Euromonitor, Stifel

## Developments During the CoVID-19 Pandemic

## Estée Lauder are making forward-looking and

 consolidating efforts to adjust to the new environment- In CY2021, the Company created an augmented reality platform to let customers "try on" makeup digitally
- The Company decided to end the distribution of its BECCA-branded products to focus on stronger brands
- Estée Lauder focused on a "digital-first" mindset during the COVID-19 pandemic to decrease reliance on retail stores
- In FY2021, product sales from online channels increased $\sim 34.00 \%$, contributing $\sim 28.00 \%$ to total Company sales

Share of Total Sales vs. Competitors


[^0]
## Business Acceleration Efforts

The Company is engaging in restructuring efforts to better adapt to changing consumer behaviors

- In August CY2020, the Company announced the PostCOVID Business Acceleration (PCBA) Program
- The program is designed to improve efficiency by rebalancing resources to growing areas of prestige beauty
- The PCBA Program is estimated to reduce $1.50 \mathrm{k}-2.00 \mathrm{k}$ employee positions and $10.00 \%-15.00 \%$ of stores
- The effort is expected to reduce total SG\&A expenses by $\$ 300.00 \mathrm{MM}$ - $\$ 500.00 \mathrm{MM}$ once fully implemented

CAPEx \& R\&D GROwTH vs. Competitors (5yR CAGR)


Source: FactSet, Sector Estimates, *COTY and NTCO do not directly report R\&D expenses

## IV. Valuation

(\$ in millions)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of } 52 \text { week } \\ \text { high } \end{gathered}$ | FY+1 P / E | FY+2 P / E | $\begin{gathered} \text { NTM EV / } \\ \text { EBITDA } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY+1 EV / } \\ \text { EBITDA } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY+2 EV / } \\ \text { EBITDA } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { NTM EV } \\ \text { / Sales } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY+1 EV } \\ \text { / Sales } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY+2 EV } \\ \text { / Sales } \end{gathered}$ | Annual dividend yield |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Comparables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L'Oreal SA Unsponsored ADR | 87\% | 42.5x | 37.6x | 23.2x | 25.9x | 23.3x | 5.8x | 6.4 x | 5.8x | 1.02\% |
| Beiersdorf AG Unsponsored ADR | 80\% | 29.0x | 26.5x | 14.0x | 15.0x | 14.1 x | 2.3x | 2.5 x | 2.3x | 0.47\% |
| Shiseido Company,Limited Sponsored ADR | 67\% | 66.8x | 45.3x | 16.1 x | 23.7x | 16.6x | 2.3x | 2.4x | 2.4 x | 0.40\% |
| Coty Inc. Class A | 77\% | 36.1 x | 23.1x | 13.7 x | 14.5x | 13.3 x | 2.4 x | 2.5 x | 2.4 x | 0.00\% |
| Natura \& Co Holding SA Sponsored ADR | 33\% | 61.7x | 45.3x | 8.8x | 11.3 x | 9.1x | 0.9 x | 1.0x | 1.0x | 0.00\% |
| High | 87\% | 66.8x | 45.3 x | 23.2 x | 25.9 x | 23.3 x | 5.8x | 6.4 x | 5.8x | 1.02\% |
| Mean | 69\% | 47.2x | 35.6x | 15.1x | 18.1x | 15.3 x | 2.8x | 3.0x | 2.8x | 0.38\% |
| Median | 77\% | 42.5x | 37.6x | 14.0x | 15.0x | 14.1x | 2.3x | 2.5 x | 2.4x | 0.40\% |
| Low | 33\% | 29.0x | 23.1x | 8.8x | 11.3 x | 9.1 x | 0.9 x | 1.0x | 1.0x | 0.00\% |
| Estee Lauder Companies Inc. Class A | 84\% | 33.5x | 30.5x | 24.5x | 26.6x | 23.8x | 5.9x | 6.2 x | 5.7x | 0.65\% |


|  | EPS growth | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY+1 PEG } \\ \text { ratio } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY+2 PEG } \\ \text { ratio } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | LTM <br> EBITDA <br> margin | FY+1 <br> EBITDA <br> margin | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY+2 } \\ \text { EBITDA } \\ \text { margin } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { LTM } \\ \text { profit } \\ \text { margin } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY+1 } \\ \text { profit } \\ \text { margin } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY+2 } \\ \text { profit } \\ \text { margin } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Credit <br> rating |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Comparables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L'Oreal SA Unsponsored ADR | 11.73\% | 3.6x | 3.2 x | 24.61\% | 24.67\% | 24.82\% | - | 15.35\% | 15.53\% | - |
| Beiersdorf AG Unsponsored ADR | 10.34\% | 2.8x | 2.6x | 17.87\% | 16.41\% | 16.47\% | - | 8.91\% | 9.27\% | - |
| Shiseido Company,Limited Sponsored ADR | - | - | - | 10.00\% | 10.03\% | 14.16\% | 3.73\% | 3.41\% | 4.99\% | - |
| Coty Inc. Class A | 11.00\% | 3.3x | 2.1x | 18.56\% | 17.37\% | 17.95\% | 0.93\% | 3.71\% | 5.89\% | - |
| Natura \& Co Holding SA Sponsored ADR | 54.42\% | 1.1 x | 0.8x | 10.30\% | 9.16\% | 10.58\% | 1.63\% | 1.07\% | 1.42\% | - |
| High | 54.42\% | 3.6x | 3.2x | 24.61\% | 24.67\% | 24.82\% | 3.73\% | 15.35\% | 15.53\% | - |
| Mean | 21.87\% | 2.7x | 2.2 x | 16.27\% | 15.53\% | 16.80\% | 2.10\% | 6.49\% | 7.42\% | - |
| Median | 11.37\% | 3.0x | 2.3 x | 17.87\% | 16.41\% | 16.47\% | 1.63\% | 3.71\% | 5.89\% | - |
| Low | 10.34\% | 1.1 x | 0.8x | 10.00\% | 9.16\% | 10.58\% | 0.93\% | 1.07\% | 1.42\% | - |
| Estee Lauder Companies Inc. Class A | 36.60\% | 3.2x | 2.8x | 24.46\% | 23.82\% | 24.42\% | 18.31\% | 14.86\% | 15.36\% | A |

(\$ in millions)

|  | Market value | LTM sales | Beta | WACC | EPS | ROA | ROE | ROIC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Comparables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L'Oreal SA Unsponsored ADR | \$237,026 | - | 0.78 | 6.70\% | \$1.45 | 7.92\% | 11.86\% | 11.29\% |
| Beiersdorf AG Unsponsored ADR | \$25,312 | - | 0.59 | 6.50\% | \$0.56 | 5.31\% | 8.84\% | 8.69\% |
| Shiseido Company,Limited Sponsored ADR | \$20,849 | \$9,427 | 0.60 | 5.30\% | -\$0.27 | -0.95\% | -2.35\% | -1.61\% |
| Coty Inc. Class A | \$7,023 | \$4,877 | 2.04 | 8.10\% | -\$0.07 | -0.42\% | -2.18\% | -0.60\% |
| Natura \& Co Holding SA Sponsored ADR | \$5,409 | \$7,573 | 1.53 | 18.80\% | -\$0.10 | -1.14\% | -3.22\% | -1.80\% |
| High | \$237,026 | \$9,427 | 2.04 | 18.80\% | \$1.45 | 7.92\% | 11.86\% | 11.29\% |
| Mean | \$59,124 | \$7,292 | 1.11 | 9.08\% | \$0.31 | 2.14\% | 2.59\% | 3.20\% |
| Median | \$20,849 | \$7,573 | 0.78 | 6.70\% | -\$0.07 | -0.42\% | -2.18\% | -0.60\% |
| Low | \$5,409 | \$4,877 | 0.59 | 5.30\% | -\$0.27 | -1.14\% | -3.22\% | -1.80\% |
| Estee Lauder Companies Inc. Class A | \$73,081 | \$17,771 | 1.07 | 7.14\% | \$7.79 | 14.44\% | 57.45\% | 23.08\% |
|  | Current ratio | Quick ratio | Price to book value | Debt to equity | Price to <br> LTM sales | Price to FCF | Revenue per share | FCF per <br> share |
| Comparables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L'Oreal SA Unsponsored ADR | 1.3 x | 1.1x | 6.0x | 0.1x | - | 34.2x | 11.36 | 2.22 |
| Beiersdorf AG Unsponsored ADR | 1.6x | 1.2 x | 3.4 x | 0.0x | - | 31.3 x | 7.06 | 0.74 |
| Shiseido Company,Limited Sponsored ADR | 1.5x | 1.0x | 5.9x | 0.8x | 2.9x | - | 21.59 | -0.22 |
| Coty Inc. Class A | 0.7x | 0.5x | 2.5x | 2.4x | - | 26.4x | 6.05 | 0.35 |
| Natura \& Co Holding SA Sponsored ADR | 1.2x | 0.9 x | 2.6x | 0.6x | 1.5x | 105.1x | 11.49 | 0.19 |
| High | 1.6x | 1.2x | 6.0x | 2.4x | 2.9x | 105.1x | 21.59 | 2.22 |
| Mean | 1.2x | 0.9x | 4.1 x | 0.8x | 2.2x | 49.2x | 11.51 | 0.66 |
| Median | 1.3x | 1.0x | 3.4 x | 0.6x | 2.2x | 32.7 x | 11.36 | 0.35 |
| Low | 0.7x | 0.5x | 2.5 x | 0.0x | 1.5 x | 26.4x | 6.05 | -0.22 |
| Estee Lauder Companies Inc. Class A | 1.8x | 1.4x | 19.0x | 1.3x | 7.6x | 39.1x | 44.14 | 8.13 |

(\$ in millions)

| Revenue By Business Segment (MM) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Historical |  |  | Projected |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10-yr CAGR |
| Fiscal Year | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E |  |
| Skin Care | 6,551 | 7,382 | 9,484 | 10,859 | 11,999 | 13,259 | 15,878 | 17,863 | 19,649 | 21,123 | 22,390 | 23,510 | 24,685 | 8.6\% |
| y/y Growth |  | 12.7\% | 28.5\% | 14.5\% | 10.5\% | 10.5\% | 19.8\% | 12.5\% | 10.0\% | 7.5\% | 6.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% |  |
| Makeup | 5,860 | 4,794 | 4,203 | 4,833 | 5,438 | 5,981 | 6,520 | 7,106 | 7,675 | 8,212 | 8,705 | 9,140 | 9,597 | 7.1\% |
| y/y Growth |  | -18.2\% | -12.3\% | 15.0\% | 12.5\% | 10.0\% | 9.0\% | 9.0\% | 8.0\% | 7.0\% | 6.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% |  |
| Fragrance | 1,802 | 1,563 | 1,926 | 2,273 | 2,443 | 2,529 | 2,680 | 2,832 | 2,975 | 3,141 | 3,312 | 3,489 | 3,680 | 4.9\% |
| y/y Growth |  | -13.3\% | 23.2\% | 18.0\% | 7.5\% | 3.5\% | 6.0\% | 5.7\% | 5.1\% | 5.6\% | 5.4\% | 5.4\% | 5.5\% |  |
| Hair Care | 584 | 515 | 571 | 631 | 663 | 692 | 720 | 752 | 785 | 819 | 854 | 891 | 930 | 4.0\% |
| $y / y$ Growth |  | -11.8\% | 10.9\% | 10.5\% | 5.0\% | 4.5\% | 4.0\% | 4.5\% | 4.3\% | 4.3\% | 4.4\% | 4.3\% | 4.3\% |  |
| Other | 69 | 40 | 45 | 68 | 61 | 58 | 56 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 61 | 62 | 64 | -0.6\% |
| $y / y$ Growth |  | -42.0\% | 12.5\% | 50.0\% | -10.0\% | -5.0\% | -2.5\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 2.5\% | 2.5\% | 2.5\% | 2.5\% |  |
| Total Revenue | 14,866 | 14,294 | 16,229 | 18,664 | 20,603 | 22,519 | 25,854 | 28,610 | 31,142 | 33,354 | 35,322 | 37,093 | 38,955 | 7.6\% |
| $y / y$ Growth |  | -4\% | 13.5\% | 15.0\% | 10.4\% | 9.3\% | 14.8\% | 10.7\% | 8.8\% | 7.1\% | 5.9\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% |  |

(\$ in millions)

| Year (FY) | Historical |  |  | Projected |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10-yr CAGR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E |  |
| Revenue | 14,866 | 14,294 | 16,229 | 18,664 | 20,603 | 22,519 | 25,854 | 28,610 | 31,142 | 33,354 | 35,322 | 37,093 | 38,955 | 6-5\$ |
| \% Growth | 0.0\% | -3.8\% | 13.5\% | 15.0\% | 10.4\% | 9.3\% | 14.8\% | 10.7\% | 8.8\% | 7.1\% | 5.9\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% |  |
| COGS | $(2,830)$ | $(2,931)$ | (3,167) | $(3,266)$ | $(3,505)$ | $(3,918)$ | $(4,486)$ | $(4,550)$ | $(5,372)$ | $(5,737)$ | $(6,058)$ | $(6,343)$ | $(6,642)$ |  |
| Gross Profit | 12,036 | 11,363 | 13,062 | 15,398 | 17,008 | 18,601 | 21,369 | 23,661 | 25,770 | 27,617 | 29,264 | 30,750 | 32,314 | 6-68 |
| Gross Margin | 81.0\% | 79.5\% | $80.5 \%$ \| | 82.5\% | 82.6\% | 82.6\% | 82.7\% | 82.7\% | 82.8\% | 82.8\% | 82.9\% | 82.9\% | 82.9\% |  |
| Operating Expenses | $(9,40)$ | $(9,331)$ | $(9,511)$ | $(11,245)$ | $(12,092)$ | $(13,104)$ | $(15,082)$ | $(16,711)$ | $(18,224)$ | $(19,560)$ | $(20,751)$ | $(21,832)$ | $(22,973)$ |  |
| Other Expenses | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.01 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Operating income (EBIT) | 2,546 | 2,032 | 3,111 | 4,153 | 4,916 | 5,497 | 6,287 | 6,949 | 7,546 | 8,057 | 8,514 | 8,917 | 9,340 | 7-38 |
| EBIT Margin | 17.1\% | 14.2\% | 19.2\% | 22.3\% | 23.9\% | 24.4\% | 24.3\% | 24.3\% | 24.2\% | 24.2\% | 24.1\% | 24.0\% | 24.0\% |  |
| Interest Income (Expense) | 208 | 951 | (198) | 187 | 206 | 225 | 259 | 286 | 311 | 334 | 353 | 371 | 390 |  |
| Tax Expense | (513) | (350) | (456) | (933) | $(1,101)$ | $(1,230)$ | $(1,407)$ | $(1,556)$ | $(1,689)$ | $(1,804)$ | $(1,906)$ | $(1,997)$ | $(2,092)$ |  |
| Tax Rate | 21.9\% | 32.4\% | 13.8\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% |  |
| Net Income atrributable to EL | 1,834 | 743 | 2,858 | 3,407 | 4,021 | 4,492 | 5,138 | 5,680 | 6,168 | 6,587 | 6,961 | 7,291 | 7,638 | 7-38 |
| Basic Earning per Share | \$5.05 | \$2.06 | \$7.88 | \$9.43 | \$11.13 | \$12.43 | \$14.22 | \$15.72 | \$17.07 | \$18.23 | \$19.27 | \$20.18 | \$21.14 |  |
| Diluted Earning per Share | \$4.95 | \$2.03 | \$7.76 | \$9.38 | \$11.07 | \$12.37 | \$14.15 | \$15.64 | \$16.99 | \$18.14 | \$19.17 | \$20.08 | \$21.03 |  |

(\$ in millions)

|  | Historical |  |  | Projected |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10-yr CAGR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year (FY) | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 202e | 2030 | 2031E |  |
| EBITDA | 3,103 | 2,643 | 3,762 | 4,856 | 5,671 | 6,327 | 7,277 | 8,551 | 8,765 | 9,387 | 9,941 | 10,439 | 10,963 | 748 |
| EBITDA Maryin | 20.9\% | 18.5\% | 23,2\% ${ }_{\text {\| }}$ | 26.0\% | 27.5\% | 28.1\% | 28.1\% | 28.1\% | 28.1\% | 28.1\% | 28.1\% | 28.1\% | 28.1\% |  |
| Less: D\&A | (557) | (611) | (651) | (703) | (755) | (831) | (990) | $(1,101)$ | (1,218) | (1,330) | (1,427) | (1, 222) | (1,23) |  |
| EBIT | 2,546 | 2,032 | 3,111 | 4,153 | 4,916 | 5,497 | 6,287 | 6,949 | 7,546 | 8,057 | 8,514 | 8,917 | 9,340 | 7.38 |
| EBIT Margin | 17.1\% | 14.2\% | 19.2\% ${ }_{\text {\| }}$ | 22.3\% | 23.9\% | 24.4\% | 24.3\% | 24.3\% | 24.2\% | 24.2\% | 24.1\% | 24.0\% | 24.0\% |  |
| Tax Rate | 21.9\% | 32.4\% | 13.8\% ${ }_{\text {\| }}$ | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% | 21.5\% |  |
| Plus: D\&A | 557 | 611 | 651 | 703 | 755 | 831 | 990 | 1,101 | 1,218 | 1,330 | 1,427 | 1,522 | 1,623 |  |
| Less: Capital Expenditures | (744) | (623) | (637) ${ }^{\text {l }}$ | (827) | (873) | (945) | $(1,109)$ | (1,213) | $(1,221)$ | (1,220) | (1,500) | (1,576) | (1,56) |  |
| Less: Change in Net Working Capital |  | (1,100) | (757) | (492) | (320) | (208) | (135) | (88) | (57) | (37) | (24) | (16) | (10) |  |
| Unlevered Free Cash Flow (uFCF) | 1,800 | 256 | 1,939 | 2,644 | 3,421 | 3,993 | 4,682 | 5,255 | 5,764 | 6,198 | 6,586 | 6,930 | 7,289 | 01-68 |
| \% Grouth | 0.0\% | -85.8\% | 657.3\% | 36.3\% | 29.4\% | 16.7\% | 17.3\% | 12.3\% | 9.7\% | 7.5\% | 6.3\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% |  |

(\$ in millions)
Discounted Cash Flow Analysis

| Assumptions |  |  | Implied values (MM) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tax Rate | 21.50\% | 10-2 | Terminal Value | 152,567 |  | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Risk-free rate | 1.92\% | U.S. 10-yr Treasury | Present Value of Terminal Value | 82,017 | P/E | 33.5x | 28.4 x | 25.4 x |
| Equity Risk Premium | 5.09\% | Damodaran | \% Entuerrise Value | 70\% |  |  |  |  |
| Beta | 1.07 | 5 Year | Present Value of UFCF | 35,911 | EV/EBITDA - GGM | 24.4x | 20.9x | 18.7x |
| Cost of Debt | 2.51\% | 10-Q | \% Entuterise Value | 30\% |  |  |  |  |
| Terminal Growth | 2.25\% | Assumption | Implied Enterprise Value | 118,528 | EV/UFCF-GGM | 44.8x | 34.6x | 29.7x |
| Share Price Sensitivity Table |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Long-term growth rate

|  |  | 1.50\% | 1.75\% | 2.00\% | 2.25\% | 2.50\% | 2.75\% | 3.00\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5.89\% | \$386.62 | \$404.24 | \$424.12 | \$446.74 | \$472.70 | \$502.80 | \$538.11 |
|  | 6.14\% | \$364.85 | \$380.27 | \$397.56 | \$417.08 | \$439.28 | \$464.76 | \$494.30 |
| W | 6.39\% | \$345.31 | \$358.90 | \$374.05 | \$391.02 | \$410.17 | \$431.96 | \$456.97 |
|  | 6.64\% | \$327.70 | \$339.74 | \$353.08 | \$367.94 | \$384.60 | \$403.41 | \$424.80 |
| A | 6.89\% | \$311.73 | \$322.45 | \$334.28 | \$347.37 | \$361.96 | \$378.32 | \$396.78 |
|  | 7.14\% | \$292.88 | \$302.48 | \$313.00 | \$324.61 | \$337.47 | \$351.79 | \$367.85 |
| C | 7.39\% | \$283.90 | \$292.52 | \$301.94 | \$312.27 | \$323.67 | \$336.29 | \$350.35 |
|  | 7.64\% | \$271.71 | \$279.48 | \$287.94 | \$297.19 | \$307.33 | \$318.52 | \$330.91 |
| C | 7.89\% | \$260.48 | \$267.51 | \$275.14 | \$283.45 | \$292.53 | \$302.49 | \$313.47 |
|  | 8.14\% | \$250.10 | \$256.49 | \$263.39 | \$270.89 | \$279.04 | \$287.96 | \$297.74 |
|  | 8.39\% | \$240.49 | \$246.31 | \$252.58 | \$259.36 | \$266.71 | \$274.72 | \$283.48 |

# Price Target \$357.64 <br> 13.74\% Implied Upside 



| DCF Output - Exit Multiple Method |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WACC | Implied Share Price |  |  | \$324.03 | $30.00 \%$ |
|  | 38.5 | 39.5 | 40.5 | Comments |  |
| 6.84\% | \$335.50 | \$341.52 | \$347.53 | FY + 1 EV/EBIT - Mean metric used |  |
| 6.99\% | \$328.97 | \$334.85 | \$340.73 |  |  |
| 7.14\% | \$318.29 | \$324.03 | \$329.77 |  |  |
| 7.29\% | \$316.38 | \$321.99 | \$327.60 |  |  |
| 7.44\% | \$310.31 | \$315.79 | \$321.27 |  |  |



FY +1 EV/EBITDA - Median

| FY+1 |
| :---: |
| EV/EBITDA |$|$| 13.0 |
| :---: |
| 14.0 |
| $\mathbf{1 5 . 0}$ |
| 16.0 |
| 17.0 |


| Implied Share Price | $\$ 199.16$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\$ 172.42$ |  |
| $\$ 185.79$ |  |
| $\$ 199.16$ |  |
| $\$ 212.54$ |  |
| $\$ 225.91$ |  |


| FY+2 EV/EBITDA - Median |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FY+2 <br> EV/EBITDA | Implied Share Price | $\$ 218.13$ |
| 12.1 | $\$ 186.89$ |  |
| 13.1 | $\$ 202.51$ |  |
| 14.1 | $\$ 218.13$ |  |
| 15.1 | $\$ 233.74$ |  |
| 16.1 | $\$ 249.36$ |  |

## Risks

- Rising cases of the COVID-19 Omicron variant and reimplemented lockdowns may significantly affect the recovery and growth of sales for Estée Lauder, as many of their products are luxury goods or linked with travel and leisure activities
- The Company must continue increasing e-commerce sales to hedge COVID-19 effects and changing consumer behavior
- Rising interest rates may make the M\&A market unfavorable, forcing the Company to innovate new products internally
- Future and current M\&A deals may fall through or fail to take advantage of the synergies associated with them to grow
- If the Company does not innovate to meet the trends of the beauty industry, the Company may fall behind competitors
- Supply chain issues may affect Company margins and top-line growth if products fail to reach consumers when needed - The Company's price increases to accommodate this disruption may fail due to the price elasticity of their products


## Bull Case <br> \$403.30

- The Company successfully uses synergies from multiple M\&A transactions to grow sales
- Decreasing COVID-19 cases mitigates supply chain disruptions and shutdowns
- The Company innovates its products at a faster rate compared to competitors to meet consumer preferences

| BASE CASE |
| :---: |
| $\$ 357.64$ |

- The Company experiences moderate top and bottom-line growth from M\&A transactions
- Supply chain disruptions and retail location shutdowns from COVID-19 impacts moderate
- Estée Lauder innovates its products at a similar pace compared to its competitors and maintains market share


## Bear Case

\$295.13

- The Company suffers from failed M\&A transactions and the costs associated with them, affecting top and bottom lines
- COVID-19 causes more retail store shutdowns, supply chain issues, and travel restrictions
- The Company fails to establish new successful products and loses beauty market share
V. Sector Strategy

Current Portfolio Allocation


Current Subsector Allocation


| Transaction Summary |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Position Change |  |
| Ticker | Shares | Allocation |
| BUD | $(950)$ | $(\$ 58,092.50)$ |
| CAG | 0 | $\$ 0.00$ |
| COST | 0 | $\$ 0.00$ |
| PEP | 0 | $\$ 0.00$ |
| PG | 0 | $\$ 0.00$ |
| WMT | 0 | $\$ 0.00$ |
| EL | +185 | $\$ 57,969.75$ |
|  | 0 | $\$ 0.00$ |
|  | 0 | $\$ 0.00$ |
| Allocation Change |  | $(\$ 122.75)$ |

Benchmark Subsector Allocation


## Proposed Portfolio Allocation



Proposed Subsector Allocation


Benchmark Statistics

|  | Before | After |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Market Cap | 1.18 x | 1.19 x |
| P/E | 1.06 x | 1.12 x |
| Beta | 1.02 x | 1.09 x |
| Dividend | 0.80 x | 0.80 x |


| Active Exposure vs. Upside Potential |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Before |  |  |  |  |
| Ticker | \% in Fund | \% in S\&P | Active | Upside |
| BUD | 0.41\% | 0.00\% | 0.42\% | 20.29\% |
| CAG | 0.89\% | 0.04\% | 0.87\% | 16.01\% |
| COST | 1.29\% | 0.54\% | 0.78\% | 3.19\% |
| PEP | 0.98\% | 0.56\% | 0.44\% | 16.66\% |
| PG | 1.03\% | 0.91\% | 0.14\% | 7.69\% |
| WMT | 1.04\% | 0.91\% | 0.15\% | 21.65\% |
| Correlation |  |  | (0.30) |  |

Active Exposure vs. Upside Potential

| After |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ticker | \% in Fund | \% in S\&P | Active | Upside |
| CAG | 0.89\% | 0.04\% | 0.87\% | 16.01\% |
| COST | 1.29\% | 0.54\% | 0.78\% | 3.19\% |
| PEP | 0.98\% | 0.56\% | 0.44\% | 16.66\% |
| PG | 1.03\% | 0.91\% | 0.14\% | 7.69\% |
| WMT | 1.04\% | 0.91\% | 0.16\% | 21.65\% |
| EL | 0.41\% | 0.27\% | 0.16\% | 13.74\% |
| Correlation |  |  | (0.28) |  |

Benchmark Components

| Benchmark Components |  |  | Cap $(000 s)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Company | Weight |  |
| 1 | Procter \& Gamble Company | $\$ 387,199$ | $14.34 \%$ |
| 2 | Walmart Inc. | $\$ 386,485$ | $14.32 \%$ |
| 3 | Coca-Cola Company | $\$ 263,347$ | $9.75 \%$ |
| 4 | PepsiCo, Inc. | $\$ 238,493$ | $8.83 \%$ |
| 5 | Costco Wholesale Corporation | $\$ 230,483$ | $8.54 \%$ |
| 6 | Philip Morris International Inc. | $\$ 161,272$ | $5.97 \%$ |
| 7 | Estee Lauder Companies Inc. Class A | $\$ 112,163$ | $4.15 \%$ |
| 8 | Mondelez International, Inc. Class A | $\$ 93,491$ | $3.46 \%$ |
| 9 | Altria Group Inc | $\$ 91,505$ | $3.39 \%$ |
| 10 | Colgate-Palmolive Company | $\$ 68,372$ | $2.53 \%$ |
| 11 | Kimberly-Clark Corporation | $\$ 44,680$ | $1.66 \%$ |
| 12 | Monster Beverage Corporation | $\$ 44,601$ | $1.65 \%$ |
| 13 | Constellation Brands, Inc. Class A | $\$ 44,434$ | $1.65 \%$ |
| 14 | Kraft Heinz Company | $\$ 42,535$ | $1.58 \%$ |
| 15 | Archer-Daniels-Midland Company | $\$ 42,364$ | $1.57 \%$ |
| 16 | Walgreens Boots Alliance Inc | $\$ 41,955$ | $1.55 \%$ |
| 17 | Hershey Company | $\$ 41,773$ | $1.55 \%$ |
| 18 | General Mills, Inc. | $\$ 40,970$ | $1.52 \%$ |
| 19 | Sysco Corporation | $\$ 40,377$ | $1.50 \%$ |
| 20 | Kroger Co. | $\$ 32,917$ | $1.22 \%$ |
| 21 | Brown-Forman Corporation Class B | $\$ 32,157$ | $1.19 \%$ |
| 22 | Tyson Foods, Inc. Class A | $\$ 31,438$ | $1.16 \%$ |
| 23 | McCormick \& Company, Incorporated | $\$ 27,216$ | $1.01 \%$ |
| 24 | Hormel Foods Corporation | $\$ 25,490$ | $0.94 \%$ |
| 25 | Church \& Dwight Co., Inc. | $\$ 24,654$ | $0.91 \%$ |
| 26 | Kellogg Company | $\$ 21,006$ | $0.78 \%$ |
| 27 | Clorox Company | $\$ 17,374$ | $0.64 \%$ |
| 28 | Conagra Brands, Inc. | $\$ 16,660$ | $0.62 \%$ |
| 29 | J.M. Smucker Company | $\$ 14,832$ | $0.55 \%$ |
| 30 | Campbell Soup Company | $\$ 13,002$ | $0.48 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |

## VI. APPENDIX




[^0]:    Source: Most recent Company reports, *Data only available for "The Body Shop" subsidiary

